Airline Tickets
Save up to 40% or more in 15 minutes or less!

100

102

USE SUBPIXEL OPTIMIZATION ROUTINE OPTI-MIZED FOR COLOR BITMAPS TO PRODUCE SCALED DOWN BITMAP FOR SMALL SCREEN BROWSER

108

104

REPLACE FONTS SPECIFIED BY WEB PAGE WITH FONTS OPTIMIZED FOR SMALL RESO-LUTION SUBPIXEL OPTIMIZED DISPLAY

110

USE FONT BITMAPS PRODUCED BY SUBPIXEL OPTIMIZATION ROUTINE OPTIMIZED FOR HIGH RESOLUTION IMAGES OF SHAPE OF UNIFORM COLOR SUCH AS FONTS

112

106

Airline Tickets
Save up to 40% or more in 15 minutes or less!

FIG. 1

FIG. 2

Thin Client Browser — 200

Proxy Server — 210

Proxy Process — 216

202 212 222 214

network — 138

Font Server — 230

Font Bitmaps — 232

Server

Standard Web Content — 100

220

Thin Client Browser — 200

202A

network

212

138

Server

Proxy Process — 216A

100

Standard Web Content — 220A

FIG. 3

Thin Client Browser — 200

202A

network

212

138

100A

Server

Scaled and/or Sub-Pixel Optimized Web Content — 100

Standard Web Content — 100

220B

FIG. 4

Browser — 200A

Scaling and/or Sub-Pixel Optimization — 510

138

202B

network

212A

Server

Standard Web Content — 220C

100

FIG. 5

Computer 600

Browser 620

Scaling and/or Sub-Pixel Optimization 640

Standard Web Content 100

FIG. 6

Computer 700

Browser 720

Proxy Process 740

Scaling and/or Sub-Pixel Optimization 760

Standard Web Content 100

FIG. 7

Computer 800

Browser 820

Scaled and/or Sub-Pixel Optimized Web Content 410

FIG. 8

FIG. 9

RGB

1020B

1060B

1020A

1060A

1020

1060
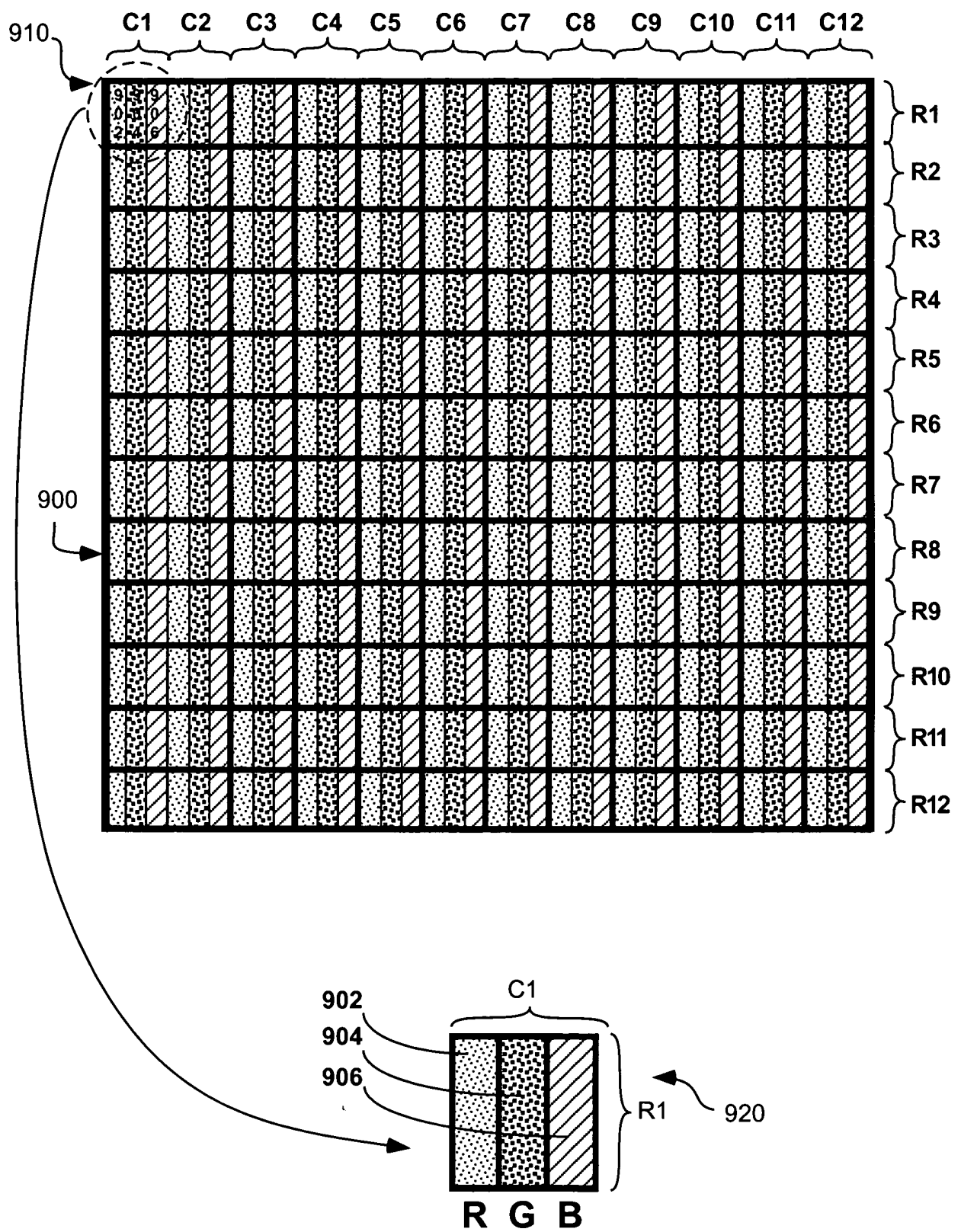
1000

1040

105

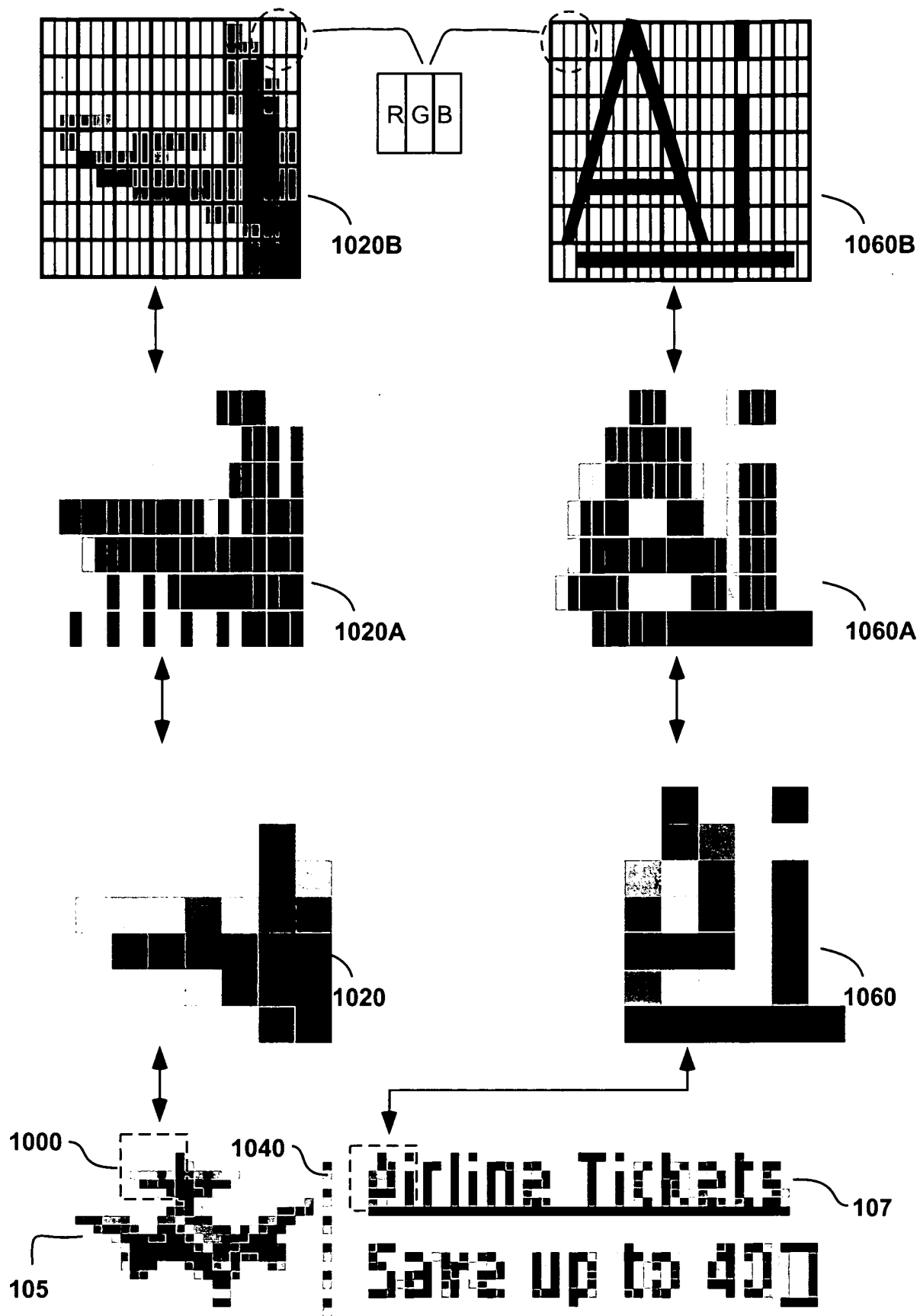Airline Tickets

107

Save up to 40⊐

FIG. 10

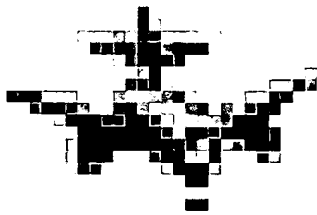Detail From Standard 640 x 480 layout

Airline Tickets
Save up to 40% or more in 15 minutes or less!

1100

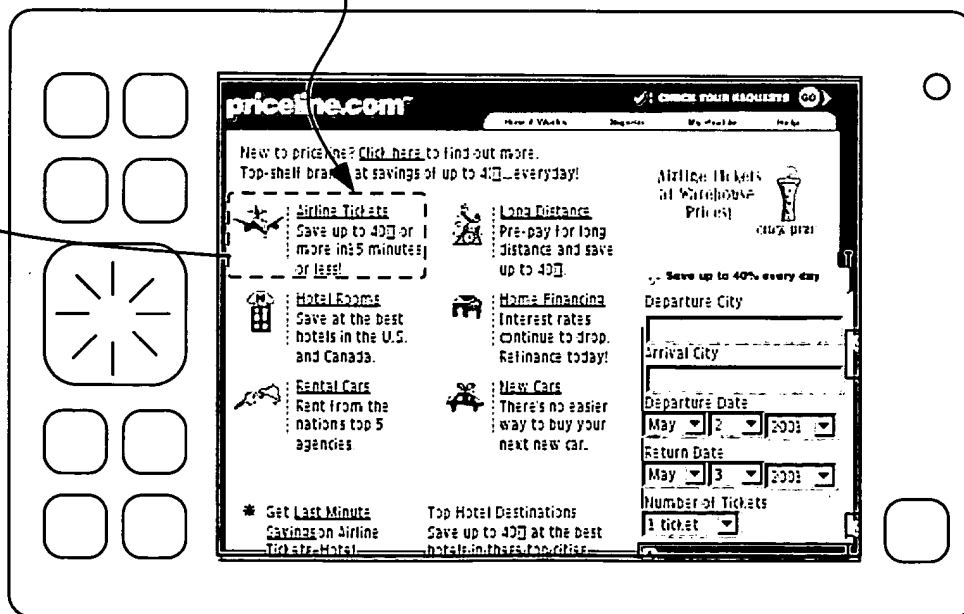Detail From SubPixel Optimzed 320 x 240 layout (shown on non-subpixel display)

Airline Tickets
Save up to 40☐ or more in 5 minutes or less!
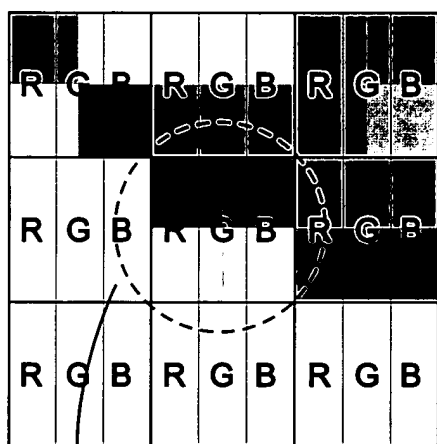
1120

1130

200B

FIG. 11

FIG. 12

FIG. 13

FIG. 14

FIG. 15

FIG. 16

1700

1720

1740

R

FIG. 17

1800

1820

1840

G

FIG. 18

1900

1920

1940

B

FIG. 19

2000
2020
2040

FIG. 20

2120
2140
2160

FIG. 21

2220
2240

FIG. 22

2300

FIG. 23

FIG. 24

FIG. 25

FIG. 26

FIG. 27

FIG. 28

-subpixel optimization routine (using line coverage)~2900
    -for each row in output image~2901
        -for each pixel in row~2902
            -for each subpixel in pixel~2904
                -for each of its scan lines~2906
                    -calculate each intersection between that scan line and a pixel boundary~2908
                    -for each portion of a scan line which occurs between two scan line ends, a scan line end and a pixel boundary, or two pixel boundaries~2910
                        -add to a coverage value associated with the subpixel the multiple of the percent of that scan line covered by the portion times the component color value of the pixel covering that portion corresponding to the color of the current subpixel, all divided by the number of the subpixel's scan lines~2912
        -Set the pixel's color value equal to a color having an compound RGB value with red, green, and blue values equal to the subpixel luminosity value of the pixel's red, green, and blue subpixels, respectively.~2914

FIG. 29

3020

FIG. 30

3120

FIG. 31

3220

FIG. 32

FIG. 33

FIG. 34

FIG. 35

FIG. 36

FIG. 37

FIG. 38

3920

3900

B

FIG. 39

4020

B

4000

FIG. 40

-subpixel optimization routine (using area coverage)~4100
    -for each pixel row in output image~4102
        -for each pixel in row~4104
            -for each subpixel in a pixel~4106
                -determine which pixels of source image are in a source
                image window associated with the subpixel~4108
                -for each such included source image pixel~4110
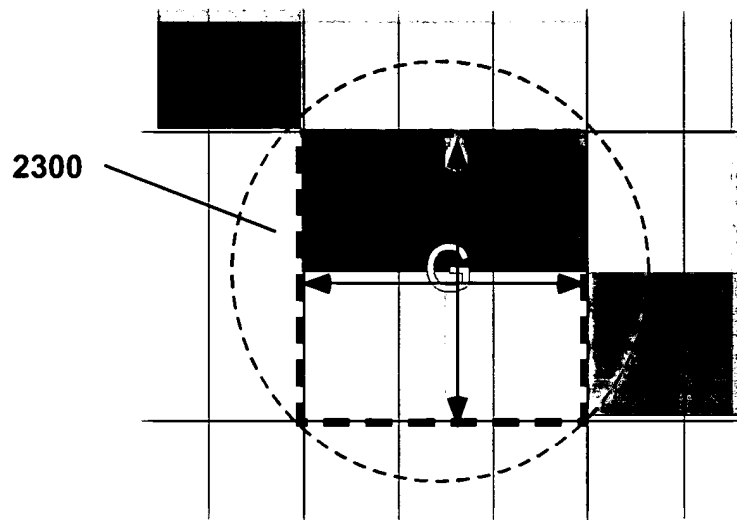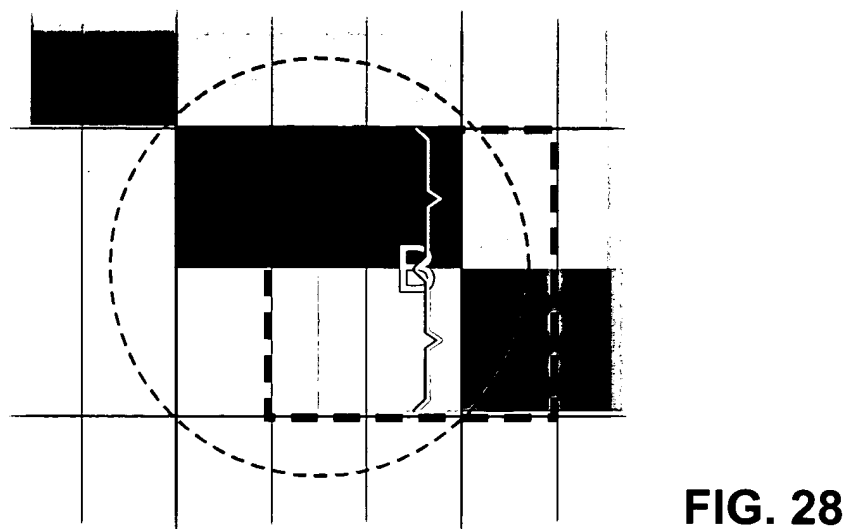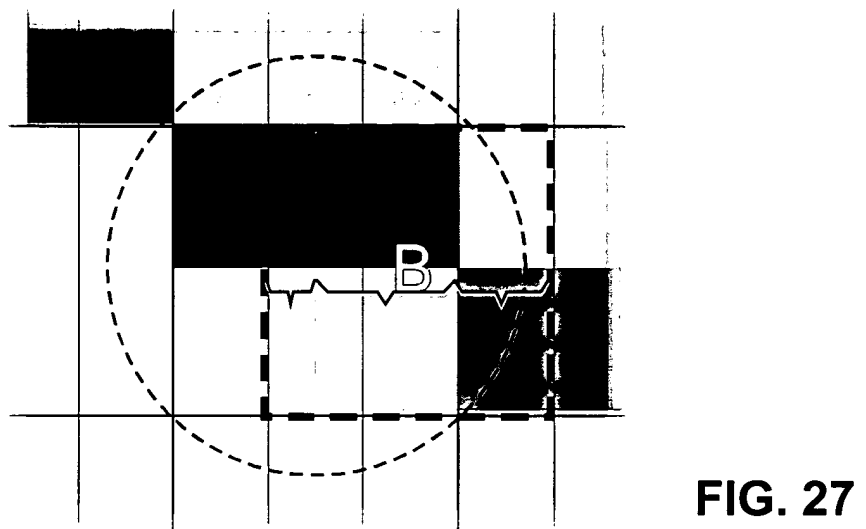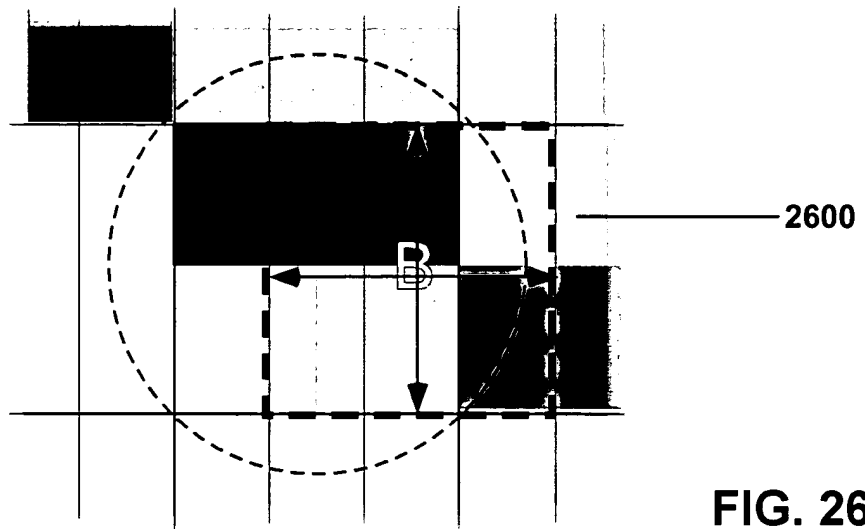   -calculate the percent of the subpixel's source image
                    window's area covered by the pixel's area~4112
                    -add to a luminosity value being calculated for the
                    subpixel the multiple of the percentage of the
                    subpixel's source image window area covered by
                    the pixel times the pixel's color component value
                    corresponding to the color of the current subpixel
                    ~4114
            -Set the pixel's color value equal to a color having an compound
            RGB value with red, green, and blue values equal to the subpixel
            luminosity value calculated for the pixel's red, green, and blue
            subpixels, respectively.~4116

FIG. 41

FIG. 42

FIG.43

FIG. 44

4610 4612 4614 4616 4618 4620 4622 4624 4626 4628 4630 4632

| R | G | B | | R | Ⓖ | Ⓑ | | R | Ⓖ | Ⓑ | | R | G | B |

FIG. 45

4600

4740 4742 4744 4746 4748 4750 4752 4754 4756 4758 4760 4762

| R | G | B | | R | G | B | | R | G | B | | R | G | B |

4700

| R | G | B | | R | G | B | | R | G | B | | R | G | B |
| | | | | 1/9 | 2/9 | 3/9 | 2/9 | 1/9 | | | |

4702

4746 4748 4750 4752 4754

FIG. 46

FIG. 47

FIG. 48

FIG. 49

FIG. 50

FIG. 51

FIG. 52

-subpixel optimization for bicolor bitmap ~5300
-for each pixel row in image~5301
        -for each pixel in row~5302
                -for each subpixel in the pixel~5304
                        -determine which pixels of source image are in a window portion of source image corresponding to subpixel's area in scaled image~5306
                        -for each source image pixel all or partially in the subpixel's source image window~5308
                                -calculate the percent of the window's area covered by the pixel's area~5310
                                -add to a luminosity/coverage value calculated for the subpixel the multiple of the percentage of the window area covered by the pixel times the pixel average foreground color intensity~5312
                -find the minimum subpixel luminosity/coverage value so calculated for the pixel~5314
                -for each subpixel in pixel~5316
                        -set a luminosity/alpha value being calculated for the sub and the pixel to the pixel's minimum subpixel luminosity/coverage value~5318
                        -distribute that portion of the subpixel's luminosity/coverage value that exceeds the pixel's mininum subpixel luminosity/coverage value to the luminosity/alpha values being calculated for the subpixel and adjacent subpixels in the pixel row using a color balance distribution filter~5320
-For each pixel in row~5322
        -set the pixel's color value equal to a color having an compound RGB value with red, green, and blue component values equal to thlse luminosity/alpha values calculated for the pixel's red, green, and blue subpixels, respectively.~5324

FIG. 53

5400

Color Bitmap
Image

5410

calculate each
subpixel's luminosity
as function of
whole pixel luminosity
in portion of source
image corresponding
to subpixel

5420

calculate each
subpixel's luminosity
as function of average
luminosity of subpixel's
color component
in pixel-sized portion of
source image centered
around a location
corresponding to
subpixel

color balance
subpixel luminosities

5430

scaled
subpixel optimized
grayscale bitmap

scaled
subpixel optimized
color bitmap

5440

5450

5460

receive
color/grayscale
tradeoff from user

blend color values of
corresponding pixels from the
grayscale and color bitmaps,
weighing color values from
each as a function of user
selected color/grayscale
tradeoff

5470

5480

Image having
user selected
color/grayscale
tradeoff

FIG. 54

FIG. 55

looksmart The quality web directory

The global leader in search infrastructure. LookSmart provides quality search solutions to leading portals, media companies and ISPs around the world.

For Businesses and Webmasters
Submit your Web site to the LookSmart network and reach 83 percent of US Web users. Enable your site with Beseen.

For ISPs and Portals
We provide search solutions for MSN.

▶ Search the Web

[Search]

▶ Explore by Topic [Submit a Site]

Entertainment
Arts & Culture
Celebrities Games,
Humor & Fun,
Movies Music,
Television

Shopping
Auctions Automotive
Buying Guides Cards
& Gifts Classifieds
Online Stores

People & Chat

Work & Money
Business, Companies,
Industries Jobs,
Personal Finance
Professions Small
Business

Computing
Computer Science
Multimedia
Hardware Internet,
Networks &
Communication,
Sales, Software

Sports

Get Listed Fast
Reach 83 percent of US Web users on MSN, Excite, AltaVista and other top search engines.

Express Submit
Submit your site for review within two business days guaranteed!

Subsite Listings
Submit multiple links to deep content on your site.

Global Directories
Australia
Canada

FIG. 56

---

looksmart The quality web directory

The global leader in search infrastructure, LookSmart provides quality search solutions to leading portals, media companies and ISPs around the world.

For Businesses and Webmasters
Submit your Web site to the LookSmart network and reach 83 percent of US Web users. Enable your site with Beseen.

For ISPs and Portals
We provide search solutions for MSN,

▶ Search the Web

[Search]

▶ Explore by Topic [Submit a Site]

Entertainment
Arts & Culture
Celebrities Games,
Humor & Fun,
Movies Music,
Television

Shopping
Auctions Automotive
Buying Guides Cards
& Gifts Classifieds
Online Stores

People & Chat

Work & Money
Business, Companies,
Industries Jobs,
Personal Finance,
Professions Small
Business

Computing
Computer Science,
Multimedia,
Hardware Internet,
Networks &
Communication,
Sales, Software

Sports

Get Listed Fast
Reach 83 percent of US Web users on MSN, Excite, AltaVista and other top search engines.

Express Submit
Submit your site for review within two business days guaranteed!

Subsite Listings
Submit multiple links to deep content on your site.

Global Directories
Australia
Canada

FIG. 57

FIG. 58

Client Computer — 5808

> **Application** — 5810

network — 5814

— 5812

Font Server

> Font Bitmaps — 5804
>
> Font Renderer — 5806
>
> Font Outlines — 5802

FIG. 58

FIG. 59

Computer — 5900

> **Application** — 5902

Font Bitmaps — 5904

Font Renderer — 5906

Font Outlines — 5902

FIG. 59

-subpixel optimized font bitmaps with non-linear color balance~6000
    -for each pixel row~6002
        -for each subpixel in a row~6004
            -determine a coverage value representing the perecent the subpixel which is covered by the font shape~6006
        -for each pixel in row~6008
            -determine the minimum coverage value calculated for each of its three subpixels ~6010
            -add minimum to temporary alpha value being calculated for each subpixel of the pixel~6012
            -for each of pixel's subpixels~6014
                -determine excess of subpixel's coverage value over the pixel's minimum~6016
                -distribute this excess value into sub-pixel alpha values based on color balance distribution filter appropriate for sub-pixel's color~6018
        -for each pixel in row~6020
            -use the three color alpha value defined for each pixel by the three alpha values calculated for its subpixels in a look-up table to map that value into one of relatively small palette of colors~6022

FIG. 60

5506

5504

FIG. 61

5508

5504

FIG. 62

5510

5504

FIG. 63

PRIOR ART
FIG. 64

PRIOR ART
FIG. 65

PRIOR ART
FIG. 66

PRIOR ART
FIG. 67

FIG. 68

6400
6802
6804
6402

FIG. 69

FIG. 70

FIG. 71

FIG. 72

6400
6802
6804

FIG. 73

FIG. 74

FIG. 75

FIG. 76

FIG. 77

FIG. 78

FIG. 79

FIG. 80

FIG. 81

FIG. 82

FIG. 83

FIG. 84

FIG. 85

FIG. 86

FIG. 87

FIG. 88

FIG. 89

FIG. 90

FIG. 91

FIG. 92

FIG. 93

-Center-Weighted Color Balance Filter~9400

    -For Coverage Value 0   0,0,0,0,0
    -For Coverage Value 31   0,1,1,1,0
    -For Coverage Value 62   0,2,2,2,0
    -For Coverage Value 93   1,2,3,2,1
    -For Coverage Value 126   1,3,4,3,1

FIG. 94

-Asymetric Color Balance Filter~9500

    -For Coverage Value 0   0,0,0,0,0
    -For Coverage Value 31   1,1,1,0,0
    -For Coverage Value 62   2,2,2,0,0
    -For Coverage Value 93   3,3,3,0,0
    -For Coverage Value 126   3,3,4,1,1

FIG. 95

-Creation of input-color-to-output-color look-up table~9600

    -run the characters of multiple fonts through non-linear algorithm for deriving subpixel optimized font bitmaps, while keeping a histogram of the number of times each of one of the 2196 possible three color alpha values is calculated for a pixel~9602

    -create a 122 color output palette by~9604

        -selecting the thirteen grayscale colors possible for whole pixel alpha values in which each subpixel can have one of thirteen levels including, black and white~9606

        -selecting the 109 other most frequently occurring colors in the histogram~9608

-for each of the 2196 possible calculated alpha values~9610

    -if that input color exactly matches one of the pallette's colors~9612

        -associate the input color with that palette, or output, color~9614

    -if not~9616

        -for each of 122 output colors~9618

            -if (r_i-r_o) and (g_i-g_o) are of same sign and if $|r_o-g_o| < |r_i-g_i|+x$~9620

                -calculate the distance from the input color to the output color~9622

                -if that distance is the closest distance so far to the input color~9624

                    -save it as closestAllowedPaletteColor~9626

        -associate the input color with the closestAllowedPaletteColor~9628

FIG. 96

-Displaying text with font bitmaps having subpixel alpha value components ~9700

  -for each string to be displayed~9702

    -sample points in rectangle of bitmap in which it is to be drawn to determine its background color~9704

    -for each of the 122 whole pixel alpha values used to represent font bitmaps~9706

      -for each of the three subpixel component colors~9708

        -calculate color luminosity for the subpixel component color as the current subpixel's alpha value in the current whole pixel alpha value (the current supixel's alpha) times luminosity of the current subpixel color in the foreground color with which the fonts are to be drawn plus (1 minus the current subpixel's alpha) times the luminosity of the current subpixel's color in the background color~9710

      -map the current whole pixel alpha value to the whole pixel color comprised of the three subpixel luminosities calculated for the whole pixel alpha value~9712

    -for each character of string to be displayed~9714

      -access its associated font bitmap~9716

      -for each of pixel of the font bitmap~9718

        -find the color value which has been mapped to the pixel's corresponding whole pixel alpha value in the font bitmap~9720

        -set the corresponding pixel in the subpixel addressable display to that whole pixel color value~9722

FIG. 97

FIG. 98:

The Boston Globe Online - Netscape

File Edit View Go Communicator Help

Back Forward Reload Home Search Netscape Print Security Stop

Bookmarks Netsite: http://www.boston.com/globe/

Internet Lookup New&Cool Netcaster Search

Home Delivery
Special Offer
Click Here

Globextra

E-mail to a friend
See what stories users
are sending to friends

Free headlines e-mail
The best of the Globe
each weekday morning

Alternative views
Low-graphics version
How it looks in print

Sections

PAGE ONE
NATION | WORLD
CITY | REGION
BUSINESS
SPORTS
LIVING | ARTS
EDITORIALS | OP-ED

CLICK HERE ⋯> **The New York Times**
Research resources at NYTIMES.COM/Business

boston.com ▸ BREAKING NEWS

The Boston Globe
Online
TUESDAY, MAY 1, 2001

Luxury by design, quality by chance

Spotlight

Contractors cutting corners, developers misleading customers -- the Globe's Spotlight Team has uncovered scores of such problems in new suburban housing. Today's stories document substandard materials and workmanship in high-end homes.

Energy plan to promote new supply
Cheney pushes drilling over conservation
(By Anne E. Kornblut, Globe Staff)

Document: Done

FIG. 98

FIG. 99

HOME
HELP

AGENCY
ComPile

The most comprehensive
click here boston.com
agency directory on the web.

The Boston Globe   boston.com

City & Region

Latest News

RELATED COVERAGE

DAY ONE
-Home builder leaves
trail of bitter buyers

-Problems undermine
Hopkinton subdivision

-Cost-saving practices
a hit with Wall Street

Web-only
-'It would be less
expensive...to start
over'

Spotlight **LUXURY BY DESIGN,
QUALITY BY CHANCE**

Workers replacing
troubled synthetic
stucco with real stucco
at a Toll Brothers
subdivision in Fairfax,
Va. (Globe Staff Photo /
John Tlumacki)

Document: Done

FIG. 100

HOME
HELP

The Boston Globe   boston.com

City & Region

Latest News

RELATED COVERAGE
DAY ONE
-Home builder leaves
trail of bitter buyers

-Problems undermine
Hopkinton subdivision

-Cost-saving practices
a hit with Wall Street

Web-only
-'It would be less
expensive...to start
over'

-For both sides...

Spotlight LUXURY BY DESIGN,
QUALITY BY CHANCE

Workers
replacing
troubled
synthetic stucco
with real stucco
at a Toll Brothers
subdivision in
Fairfax, Va.
(Globe Staff Photo
/ John Tlumacki)

Stucco misrepresentation not atypical

FIG. 101

Proxy Server <u>210</u> — 10200

Browser — 10202

10204

HTML — 10204

-browser/thinClientInterface
   -interfaceControl
   -screenCapture&Download
   -downloadDisplayListRoutine
   -
-layoutEngine
-measureStringCommand
-stringDraw
-rectangleDraw
-bitmapDraw
-controlCreate
-...

Layout — 10206

Virtual Screen — 10208

View Window — 10210

10212

-Download Display List
   -clearCmd
   -scrollCmd
   -backgroundColorCmd
   -rectanglleCmd
   -imageLocationCmd
   -FontCmd
   -StringCmd
   -ControlCmd
   -ImageCmd

Virtual Resolution Control — 10214

Zoom/Scale Factor Control — 10216

Scroll Control — 10218

Event Queue — 10220

Network — 10222

200

client computer — 10222

OS — 10224

Event Queue

screen — 10221

Client Screen App. 10219

-if receive download
   -...
   -rectangleCmd
   -......
   -stringCmd
   -...
   -controldCmd
   -ImageCmd
-if non-client input
   -relay input
-if zoom or scroll input
   -upload input

10224

Display List — 10212A

Supixel opt. images — 10214

Subpixel opt. fonts — 10217

FIG. 102

-Sample html~10300

-</head>

-<body
background="http://a1636.g.akamai.net/7/1636/797/e5e77dd148cc98/graphics.
boston.com/globe/images/tiles/tile.gif" link="5C3317" vlink="5C4033"
onLoad="FrameThis()">
-...
-...
-<p>   /10300

                                                              /10300
-<B>E-mail to a friend</b>
-<a href="http://tools.boston.com/pass-it-on/popular/">See what stories users
are sending to friends</a><p>
                         /10300   /10300
-<B>Free headlines e-mail</B>
-<a href="/newsletters/headlines/">The best of the Globe each weekday
morning</a><p>
                         /10300
-<B>Alternative views</b>
                    /10300
-<a href="/globe/lowgraphics">Low-graphics version</a>
-<a href="/globe/acrobat/today.pdf">How it looks in print</a>
-<p>   /10302
                                                      10300
-<!--SECTIONS-->
-<IMG WIDTH="120" HEIGHT="27"
SRC="http://a1636.g.akamai.net/7/1636/797/0df5e88d0bb528/graphics.boston.
com/globe/images/navs/nsections.gif" border="0" alt="Sections" VSPACE="1"
WIDTH="120" HEIGHT="27">
-<a href="/globe" onMouseOver="loadimage('pageone',
'http://graphics.boston.com/globe/images/navs/rpageone.gif'); status='Boston
Globe Online: Page One'; return true;" onMouseOut="loadimage('pageone',
'http://graphics.boston.com/globe/images/navs/npageone.gif'); status=''; return
true;"><IMG WIDTH="119" HEIGHT="14"
SRC="http://a1636.g.akamai.net/7/1636/797/f0a63d528dc7e3/graphics.boston.
com/globe/images/navs/npageone.gif" border="0" alt="Boston Globe Online:
Page One" name="pageone" VSPACE="1"></a>
-...
-...

FIG. 103

10206

10208

10220

boston.com

Dreaming of...

The Boston Globe
Online
TUESDAY, MAY 1, 2001

Luxury by design, quality by chance

Spotlight

Contractors cutting corners, developers misleading
customers -- the Globe's Spotlight Team has
uncovered scores of such problems in new
suburban housing. Today's stories document
substandard materials and workmanship in
high-end homes.

Energy plan to promote new
supply
Cheney pushes drilling over
conservation

FIG. 104

-Browser's Proxy Code~10500

    -...

       -if receive request from thin client for a web page~10502

            -relay request to server indicated in URL of request~10504

       -if receive indication that browser has completed a screen draw or redraw~10506

            -call the screen capture and download routine when screen redraw is complete ~10510

       -if receive control object state query from browser~10514

            -query thin client for state of indicated one or more controls~10516

            -send those control states to browser~10518

       -if receive scroll/move command from thin client~10520

            -move view window accordingly relative to browser's virtual screen~10522

            -if portion of view window which was in view window before move is still in view window~10526

                -place appropriate scroll command at start of download display list~10528

            -if moved view window includes portion of web page not currently in virtual screen~10530

                -scroll browser's virtual screen accordingly~10532

                -request redraw for the newly scrolled virtual screen from browser~10534

       -if receive zoom command from thin client~10536

            -change view scale factor accordingly~10538

            -scale view window accordingly relative to browser's virtual screen~10540

            -if scaled view window includes portion of web page not currently in virtual screen~10542

                -scroll virtual screen change its resolution to cause scaled view window to fit in virtual screen~10544

            -call for screen redraw~10552

FIG. 105A

-if receive virtual resolution command from thin client~10554
- -change browser's virtual screen resolution to requested virtual resolution~10556
- -call for screen redraw~10560

-if receive other user input event from thin client~10562
- -transform its screenXY on client screen to corresponding location in browser screen using location of view window and display scaling factor~10564
- -relay event to browser's event queue~10566

-...

FIG. 105B

-Screen Capture And Download Routine~10600
    -ask for browser for screen redraw~10602
    -if browser calls~10604
        -measureString~10606
            -map requested font family and font size into substitute font family and size, including:~10608
                -select size for substitute fonts as a function of the requested font size and downscaling by the display scaling factor~10610
                -replace smaller size fonts with narrower and taller size to take advantage of the higher ratio of horizontal resolution of subpixels~10612
                -if limitMinimumFontSize is on~10614
                    -prevent substitute font size from being below a minimum pixel size~10616
            -return string measurement for substituted font and font size, scaled up measurements by display scale factor~10618
        -stringDraw~10620
            -transform string's virtual screen screenXY to thin client screenXY by scaling and/or translating as a function of the display scale factor and the view window's position relative to virtual screen~10621
            -if substituted font family and size associated with string in prior measure string call and any other font attributes for string is different than current font attribute for end of display list~10622
                -store a font command at end of display list changing current font attributes to attributes corresponding to current string~10623
            -store string, its thin-client screenXY, and its substituted font, including size and color, at end of download display list~10624
        -rectangleDraw~10626
            -transform rectangle's virtual screen screenXY, width, and height to thin client screenXY, width and height by scaling and/or translating as a function of the display scale factor and the view window's position relative to virtual screen~10628
            -if rectangle's color is different than background color for current end of download display list~10630
                -add a background color command changing to new background color at end of download display list~10632
            -store rectangle, transformed screenXY, width, and height at end of download display list~10634

FIG. 106A

-bitmapDraw~10636

     -if images URL is not already in a download image list~10638

        -if bitmap is color bitmap~10642

           -scan image for one or more portions of sufficient size which have only colors from a given bicolor spectrum~10644

           -for each bicolor portion of image found~10646

              -perform bicolor subpixel optimization, scaled down by display scale factor, on portion using opposite ends of its bicolor spectrum as foreground and background color at display scale factor~10648

              -if foreground color is too chromatically unbalanced, render image with a substituted more-balanced foreground color~10650

           -for each non-bicolor portion of image found~10652

              -perform multicolor subpixel optimization, scaled down by display scale factor, on bitmap using color image subpixel algorithm at display scale factor~10654

        -else if bitmap is grayscale bitmap~10656

           -perform bicolor subpixel optimization, scaled down by display scale factor, on bitmap using black and white as foreground and background colors at display scale factor~10658

        -store scaled-down, subpixel-optimized bitmap, with a unique imageID, transformed width and height, and its URL at end of image list~10662

    -transform image's screenXY for download and store an image location command having the imageID and the transformed screenXY, width, and height stored for the image in the image list at end of download display list~10664

FIG. 106B

-controlCreate~10666

        -transform control's screenXY by scaling and/or translating as a function of the display scale factor and the view window's position relative to virtual screen~10667

        -place corresponding control command, its transformed screenXY, and corresponding text in download list~10668

        -create corresponding browser-side portion of distributed control~10670

    -...

-when screen redraw is complete~10672

    -call download display list routine~10674

    -clear display list~10676

FIG. 106C

-download display list routine~10700

    -select all elements in display list which will be all or partially be included in the new image which is to be created on the thin client's display screen in a download stream~10702

    -place all bitmaps in image list corresponding to one or more image locations commands in download stream at end of download stream, performing lossy compression on them first~10704

    -user a lossless compression algorithm to compress download stream~10705

    -open a the socket connection between browser's computer and thin client~10706

    -send display list to thin client over socket connection~10708

FIG. 107

-Download Stream~10800

 -clearCmd~10802
 -scrollCmd + XYShift~10804

 -...
 -backgroundColorCmd + color~10806
 -rectanglleCmd +ScreenXY + width + Height~10808
 -rectanglleCmd +ScreenXY + width + Height~10808

 -...
 -backgroundColorCmd + color~10806

 -imageLocationCmd + ImageID + ScreenXY+ width + height~10810
 -FontCmd + FontAttribute1 + NewValue1 + FontAttribute2 +
 NewValue2~10812...
 -StringCmd + ScreenXY + String~10814
 -StringCmd + ScreenXY + String~10814

 -...
 -imageLocationCmd + ImageID + ScreenXY+ width + height~10810
 -FontCmd + FontAttribute3+ NewValue3...~10812
 -StringCmd + ScreenXY + String~10814

 -...
 -StringCmd + ScreenXY + String~10814
 -StringCmd + ScreenXY + String~10814
 -rectanglleCmd +ScreenXY + width + Height~10808
 -ControlCmd + ControlID + ControlType + ScreenXY + ControlTextList~10816
 -StringCmd + ScreenXY + String~10814

 -ControlCmd + ControlID + ScreenXY + Control Label~10816

 -ImageCmd + ImageID + width + height + Bitmap~10818
 -ImageCmd + ImageID + width + height + Bitmap~10818
 -ImageCmd + ImageID + width + height + Bitmap~10818

FIG. 108

-thin client code~10900

   -...

      -if receive a download stream, start responding to individual commands in stream in the order in which they are received as soon as one or more are received, including responding to each of the following commands as follows~10902

          -clearCmd ~10904

              -clear thin client screen~10906

          -scrollCmd~10908

              -bitblit portion of screen which remains on screen after XYShift to appropriate position after that shift~10910

              -clear rest of screen~10912

          -backgroundColorCmd~10914

              -set current rectangle background color to the color specified in command~10916

          -rectangleCmd~10918

              -draw rectangle with upper left hand corner at ScreenXY, having the width and height specified in command, using current background color~10920

          -imageLocationCmd~10922

              -do nothing~10923

          -FontCmd + FontAttributer1 + NewValue1 + FontAttribute2 + NewValue2...~10924

              -set current value of all font attributes listed in command to the corresponding values listed in the command~10926

          -StringCmd + ScreenXY + String~10928

              -if thin client does not have font bitmap for each character of the specified string at the current font size and font family~10930

                  -send separate HTTP request for font of each such bitmaps from font server, specifying size, character, font, and that is to be subpixel optimized, and subpixel array type~10932

                  -when receive each requested font~10934

                     -place it in font bitmap cache~10936

              -if have all characters of string specified in the command~10938

                  -draw string, using current font attributes values, including foreground color, and using color from portion of screen on which it is being written as the background color~10940

FIG. 109A

-ControlCmd + ControlID + ControlType + ScreenXY +
ControlTextList~10942

    -if no control has been created having controlID specified in
    command~10944

        -create thin client side of distributed control associated with
        that controlID~10946

    -draw specified control type on screen using subpixel optimized
    bitmaps for control image, at specified screenXY, using drawing
    one or more text items in controlTextList using subpixel optimized
    text, and set control's associated screen hotzone, if any to the
    appropriate portion of screen~10948

-ImageCmd~10950

    -for each imageLocationCmds in display list having same
    ImageID~10952

        -draw bitmap at that location~10954

    -redraw all other items in display list which occur at the same
    location as any of these drawn bitmaps~10956

-...

-if user clicks hotzone assocated with text entry field~10958

    -execute keyboard mode routine~10960

        -display pop up user keyboard and text edit line, saving the bitmap
        which was in its location~10962

        -until user presses enter~10964

            -if user user types text character~10966

                -place corresponding subpixel-optimized text shape
                on text edit line~10968

                -add character to position corresponding to cursor in
                a temporary text-edit string variable~10970

            -...

        -when user press enter, ~10972

            -store text-edit string state in corresponding text field
            control~10974

            -draw text-edit string in bitmap of text entry field using
            subpixel optimized fonts~10976

            -remove popup keyboard, replacing the bitmap with was in
            its place before it was displayed~10978

-else if user clicks on hot zone of a button or menu item control~10980

    -change appearance of button or menu item appropriately~10981

    -send event along with button or menu item ID up to proxy~10982

-else if user clicks on hot zone of another type of thin client control~10983

    -change appearance of control appropriately~10984

    -store user selected state change~10985

-else if user clicks on other portion of screen not associated with the thin client
program's or its computer's control interface~10986

    -send even with screen location up to proxy~10987

FIG. 109B

-if receive query from proxy process re state of control~10988
       -query state of corresponding control on thin client~10989
       -transmit state to browser~10990
-if user enters a command to scroll screen~10991
       -upload command to proxy~10992
-if user enters a command to change zoom,~10993
       -upload command to proxy~10994
-if user enters a command to change virtual resolution,~10995
       -upload command to proxy~10996
-if user enters another command associated with thin client's control GUI~10997
       -...~10998

-.

FIG. 109C

11000

FIG. 110

11104

11102

FIG. 111

11000

FIG. 112

FIG. 113

FIG. 114

-proxy browser code with use of page layout caching~11500

   -...

      -if receive request for web page with an associated view setting~11502

         -request web page from server~11504

      -when a web page is received from a server~11506

         -have layout engine layout web page at the virtual screen resolution specified in the view setting, substituting fonts for layout engine's measure string calls according to view setting's appropriate scale factor~11507

         -select virtual screen position relative to resulting layout which will fit the view window implicit in the view setting, and redraw screen~11508

         -when receive image referenced in web page~11518

            -scale and subpixel optimize image according to scale factor~11520

         -once have all images referenced in web page~11522

            -compress layout and images~11523

            -download layout followed by images~11524

   -if receive request from thin client to rescale and subpixel optimize bitmaps of images at a given scale~11526

         -rescale and subpixel optimize them~11528

         -compress them~11530

         -download them to thin client~11532

   -if input event from thin client~11534

         -if its layout coordinate associated with it is not currently on virtual screen~11536

            -scroll virtual screen so that it is~11538

         -calculate virtual screen coordinate corresponding to layout coordinate~11540

         -place input event with calculated virtual screen coordinate in browser's event queue ~11542

   -...

FIG. 115

-thin client code with use of page layout caching~11600
  -...
    -if start receiving downloaded page layout display list~11602
        -set mapping of view window to page layout and calculate scale factor as function of view selection~11604
        -display received elements of display list which fall within view window at current mapping of screen window to display list, including current scale factor~11606
    -if user generates input to changes size or location of view window relative to downloaded layout~11616
        -make the corresponding change to the mapping of view window to display list and calculate scale factor as function any such changes~11618
        -display any portions of page layout which fall within current view window at current scale factor including~11620
            -displaying strings with font sizes which are function of current scale factor, and adjusting for disproportionate changes in size of individual or all characters as font sizes change, by changing spacing between characters~11622
            -if there is a new scale factor~11624
                -requesting proxy to re-scale at new scale factor and subpixel optimize all images on screen at new mapping~11626
                -scaling at new scale factor and re-subpixel optimizing, and displaying the previously downloaded bitmaps of all on-screen images~11628
                -when newly scaled images are received, displaying them in place of locally rescaled versions~11630
    -if user generates input event relative to screen~11632
        -use view-window-to-page-layout mapping to determine location of input in layout cooridinates~11634
        -send input event and page layout coordinates to proxy~11636

FIG. 116

Proxy

10206

10206A

10206B

Virtual
Screen

10208

11702

Network

Thin Client

10206A

10210A

10220

10210B

Screen

10818

FIG. 117

FIG. 118

11902

FIG. 119

FIG. 120

FIG. 121

120C

FIG. 122

11000

12204

FIG. 123

11000

12204

12202

FIG. 124

11104

11102

12202

FIG. 125

FIG. 126

FIG. 127

FIG. 128

-Client code for selected text reflow~12900

    -If user selects area of downloaded page layout for text reflow at a new scale factor~12902

-select all strings and corresponding underlines in layout which are substantially within selected layout area~12904

    -label any group of one or more strings whose closeness in layout indicates that they are part of the same paragraph~12906

    -reflow and display the text of each group of strings labeled as a paragraph across screen area's across boundaries at new scale factor, underlining text in reflowed lay that was underlined before~12908

FIG. 129

FIG. 130

10206A

13102

FIG. 131

Luxury by design, quality by chance

Contractors cutting corners, developers misleading customers – The Globe's Spotlight Team has uncovered scores of such problems in new suburban housing. Today's stories document substandard materials and workmanship in high-end homes

Energy plan to promote new

Supply

Cheny pushes drilling over conservation

...

P

P

13202

P

P

13202

FIG. 132

Luxury by design, quality by

chance

Contractors cutting corners, de-

velopers misleading   customers –

The Globe's Spotlight Team has

uncovered scores of such pro-

blems in new   suburban housing.

Today's stories document

substandard materials and work-

FIG. 133

Luxury by design, quality by chance

Contractors cutting corners, developers misleading customers -- The Globe's Spotlight Team has uncovered scores of such problems in new suburban housing. Today's stories document substandard materials and work-

200

FIG. 134

FIG. 135

FIG. 136

Army berets won't be made in China

May 1, 2001
Web posted at: 9:41 PM EDT (0141 GMT)

From Chris Plante
CNN National Security Producer

WASHINGTON -- A flap over the Army's plan to buy more than 600,000 black berets with "made

FIG. 137

Thin Client Browser 200 Thin Client Browser 200 Thin Client Browser 200

...

Proxy Server 210

Proxy Process

network

138

Font Server 230

Font Bitmaps

Server 220 Server 220 Server 220

Standard Web Content Standard Web Content ... Standard Web Content

FIG. 138

-font server code~13900

    -if receive http request for one or more characters of a font~13902

        -if there is a font file matching having path name spacified in http request~13904

            -send that file over network in an http response to network address from which the font request came~13906

            -charge account associated with transaction~13908

        -else if font request is for a font bitmap~13910

            -generate font bitmap file having attributes indicated for font by path name, including~13912

                -if font request specifiestaht a subpixel optimazed version of the font is desired~13914

                    -generates subpixel optimized font of character using non-linear color balancing~13916

              -...

            -send that file over network in an http response to the requesting address~13918

            -cache the font bitmap file at address corresponding to path name specified in request~13920

            -charge account associated with transaction~13922

FIG. 139

Remote computer — 14000 — 14004

Application — 14002

O.S. — 14014

Routines
...
...
measureString
stringDraw
lineDraw
bitmapDraw
...

Event Queue

Dispatch Table
routineAdr
hook
hook
hook
...

— 14008

— 14006

Remote Screen Generator

Download Display List — 10212A
bitmaps & loc.
lines & loc.
strings & font & loc

Routines — 14010
bitmapDraw
lineDraw
stringDraw
measureString

Zoom, Scroll, and Virtual Resolution Control — 14012

Event Position Scaler — 14013

Network

client computer — 200

OS — 10222

Event Queue — 10224

Client Screen App.

Routines
Zoom Control
Input Relay
...
...
drawBitmap
drawLine
drawString

Display List — 10212A
bitmaps & loc.
lines & loc.
strings & font & loc

Subpixel opt. fonts — 10216

screen — 10220

FIG. 140

10220A

14100

14004

Computer

screen

O.S. — **10216**

Routines
...
stringDraw
lineDraw
bitmapDraw
measureString

SPO
Fonts

14014

Event Queue — **14014**

14002

Apps

Dispatch Table
routineAdr
hook
hook
hook
...

14008

14006A

Scaled-Subpix. Opt. Screen Gen.

Routines
Zoom & Scale
...
stringDraw
lineDraw
bitmapDraw
measureString
...

14010A

Virtual Screen Display List
bitmaps & loc.
lines & loc.
strings & font & loc

10206B

View
Window

10210C

14012

Zoom, Scroll, and
Virtual Resolution
Control

Event
Position
Scaler

14013

FIG. 141

200B

200C

200A

200D

Americans Work More Than Anyone

The Germans, the Brits - they've got nothing on the amount of work the average American does. Even the Japanese work less. Day One of ABCNEWS.-com's four-day series on the impact of the American workload

10222

Internet

14202

14204

Wireless LAN Transmitter

Subpixel Optimized Application Server

14000AC

14204

LAN or WAN

Proxy Server

210

14000AA

14000AA

Subpixel Optimized Application Server

14000AB

FIG. 142

200A

TestTest.txt   _ ⊡ ✕

File   Edit   View . Insert   Format
Tools   Table   Windows   Help

This is text produced by this
computers operating system
in the portrait orientation in
which this computer's oper-
ating system and graphical
user interface was designed
to work.

FIG. 143

200A

Home Delivery
Special Offer
Globextra

E-mail to a friend
See what stories users
are sending to friends

Free headlines
e-mail
The best of the Globe
each weekday
morning

Alternative views
Low-graphics version
How it looks in print

Sections
PAGE ONE
NATION/WORLD
OP/EDITORIAL
BUSINESS
SPORTS,

Dreaming of
boston.com   BREAKING NEWS!

The Boston Globe
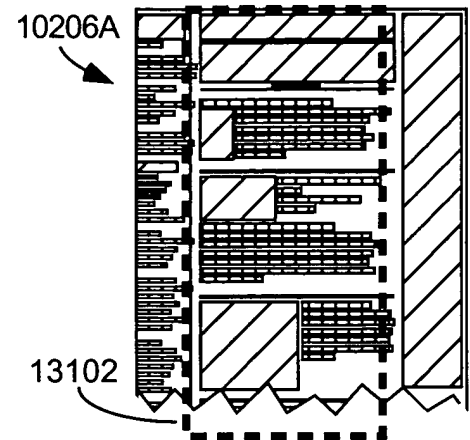Online
TUESDAY, MAY 1, 2001

Luxury by design, quality by chance

Spotlight   Contractors cutting corners, developers misleading
customers -- the Globe's Spotlight Team has
uncovered scores of such problems in new
suburban housing. Today's stories document
substandard materials and workmanship in
high-end homes.

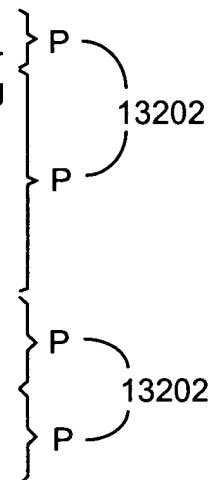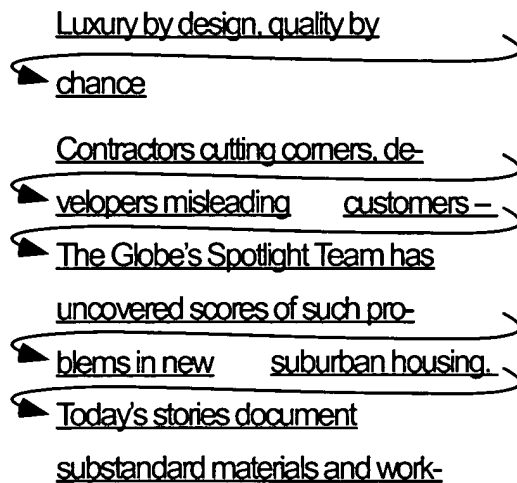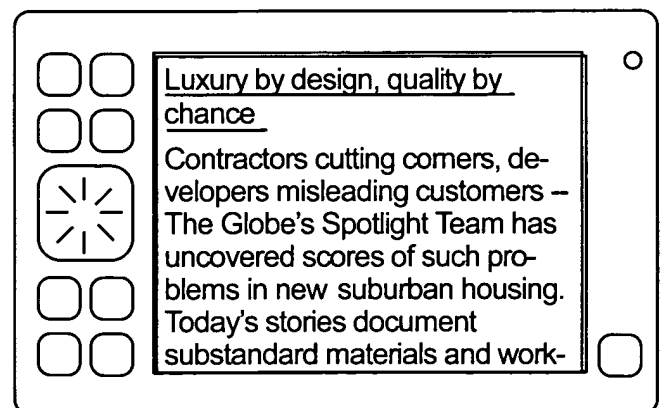Energy plan to promote new
supply
Cheney pushes drilling over

FIG. 144

-rectanglleCmd~14500
        -draw rectangle with screem position, height, and width defined with higher resolution than screen pixel resolution, using bicolor subpixel optimization and using current background color~14502

FIG. 145

-downloading web applets which creates subpixelized elements on screen~14600
        -server and/or proxy~14602
                -in response to request for media from thin client download media including applets~14608

-client~14604
                -request media~14606
                -receive media including applet~14610
                -load and run applet~14612
                -applets draw subpixel optimized elements to subpixel addressable screen on client~14614

FIG. 146

-subpixel optimization of 3-d animations~14900
        -for each of successive frame times~14902
                -run 3-d animation engine to create bitmap of current frame, or at least of those portions of image which have changed since the last frame, at a higher resolution than the resolution at which subpixel-optimized images will be displayed~14904
                -scale-down and subpixel optimize frame bitmap, or at least of changes in it since the last frame~14906
                -display scaled-down subpixel optimized frame bitmap, or at least scaled subpixel optimized bitmaps of changed portion of frame~14908

FIG. 149

14702

Non-Roll
Over Image

14704

Roll-Over
Image

14706

Scaled,
Supixel
Optimi-
zation

14708

Scaled
Subpixel-
Optimized
Non-Roll
Over Image

14710

Scaled
Subpixel
Optimization
Roll-Over
Image

14700

14712

select which
of two sub-
pixel-optimized
images
to display as
function of
whether
pointer is
over their
screen area,
or not

FIG. 147

14802

GIFF animation
image 1

14804

GIFF animation
image 2

⋮ 14806

GIFF animation
image n

14808

Scaled,
Supixel
Optimi-
zation

14810

Scaled, Subpixel-
optimized
GIFF animation
image 1

14812

Scaled, Subpixel-
optimized
GIFF animation
image 2

⋮ 14814

Scaled, Subpixel-
optimized
GIFF animation
image n

14800

14816

display
successive
subpixel-
optimized
images of
GIFF
animation

FIG. 148

-game server computer~15000

      -if have receive user input from one or more game client computers~15002
          -feed it to game engine~15004

      -...
      -have game engine compute display list for current frame (or changes to display list for current frame)~15006
      -have 3-d rendering routine render bitmap frame of current display list(or current changes to display list) at higher resolution than that at which corresponding subpixel-optimized bitmaps will be shown~15008
      -scale-down and subpixel optimizie current frame bitmap(or bitmaps of current changes to frame and their scaled down locations)~15010

      -...
      -compress one or more successive scaled-down subpixel optimized bitmaps (and their locations) ~15012
      -download compressed, scaled, subpixel-optimized animation frames (or changes and their locations) to game client~15014

FIG. 150

-game client~15100

      -...
      -receive downloaded images (and screen locations)~15101
      -decompress animated images (and screen locations)~15102
      -displays the scaled, subpixel optimized animation frame bitmaps (or change bitmaps at their respective positions)~15104
      -if have received any user input~15106
          -upload user input to game server~15108
      -...

FIG. 151

-subpixel optimization of images with transparency maps~15200
    -produce scaled, either a bicolor or multicolor subpixel-optimized bitmap of the foreground image~15202
    -produce a correspondingly scaled, bicolor subpixel optimized bitmap of the images transparency map~15204
    -display foreground image's bitmap on a subpixel optimized display including:~15206
        -for each pixel row of the displayed image~15208
            -for each subpixel of such row~15210
                -set currentAlpha to the alpha value of the corresponding subpixel of the transparency map~15212
                -set the luminosity of the current subpixel to currentAlpha times the luminosity of the corresponding subpixel of the foreground image plus (1 − currentAlpha) times the prior luminosity value of the current subpixel~15214

FIG. 152

-subpixel optimizing video having interpolation between keyframes~15300
    -decompress video~15302
    -scale and subpixel optimizing key frames~153040
    -scale but do not subpixel optimize interpolated changes between keyframes because of its rapid speed~15306
    -display scaled video on subpixel addressable display with subpixel optimized keyframes and non-subpixel optimized interframe interpolation~15308

FIG. 153

-subpixel optimizing video representing changes to portions of frame~15400
    -decompress video~15402
    -scale and subpixel optimizing frames~15404
    -scale and subpixel optimize change bitmaps, scale their location relative to frame~15406
    -repeatedly display on subpixel addressable display~15407
        -any scaled, subpixel optimized video frame followed by a sequence of one or more scaled subpixel optimized change bitmaps over the bitmap of that frame at corresponding scaled positions on the frame~15408

FIG. 154

-moving images with fixed subpixelation~15500
     -store subpixel-optimized bitmap of image~15502
     -for each successive frame time~15503
          -calculate movement of image at fixed size and orientation, rounding
          location to nearest horizontal and vertical whole pixel location~15504
          -display image at that location~15506

FIG. 155

-moving image with changing subpixelation~15600
     -store high resolution source image~15602
     -for each successive frame time~15603
          -calculate translation, rotation, and/or transformation of high resolution
          source~15604
          -generate scale-down and subpixel optimized bitmap of image with
          images mapping into subpixel grid associated with bitmap being a
          function of its tranlation, rotation, and/or transformation~15606
          -display resulting subpixel optimized bitmap on subpixel display~15608

FIG. 156

-subpixel optimazation of DVD video~15700
          -decompress DVD video to a resolution higher than that at which it is to be
          displayed in subpixel optimized image~15702
          -scale and supixel optimize decompressed bitmaps of video images~15704
          -display scaled subpixel optimized bitmaps of video images on subpixel
          addressable display~15706

FIG. 157

-subpixel optimization of HDTV~15800
          -decompress HDTV video to a resolution higher than that at which it is to be
          displayed in subpixel optimized image~15802
          -scale and supixel optimize decompressed bitmaps of video images~15804
          -display scaled subpixel optimized bitmaps of video images on subpixel
          addressable display~15806

FIG. 158

-subpixel optmization of mpeg4~15900
        -receive and decompress mpeg4 video~15902
        -use bicolor subpixel optimization with non-linear color balance in scaling down
        of bicolor objects~15904
        -use multi-color subpixel optimization in scaling down of non-bicolor
        objects~15906
        -display combination of bicolor and multicolor objects on subpixel optimized
        display moving subpixel optimized objects relative to screen~15908

FIG. 159

-server subpixel optimization of scaled down, downloaded video~16000
        -receives request for video and specification of subpixel display
        resolution~16002
        -receives requested video content~16004
        -scales down and subpixel optimizes the received video to subpixel resolution
        association with request~16006
        -compresses video~16008
        -downloads it to requesting device~16010

FIG. 160

-proxy subpixel optimization of scaled down, downloaded video~16100

        -proxy computer code~16100
                -when receive request for video (and specification of subpixel
                resolution)~16102
                        -send corresponding request for the requested video to a
                        server~16103
                -when receive requested video content~16104
                        -scale down and subpixel optimizes video (to specified subpixel
                        resolution)~16106
                        -compress subpixel optimized video~16108
                        -download it to thin client~16110

        -thin client code~16112
                -in response to user input, send request for video to proxy (including
                subpixel resolution at which video is to be displayed)~16113
                -when receive requested video from proxy~16114
                        -decompress video~16115
                        -display scaled-down decompressed video on subpixel
                        addressable display~16116

FIG. 161

-Electronic ink code~16200
    -if user enters electronic ink input~16202
        -record strokes as series of points and curves or lines in between~16204
        -draw ink on screen using subpixel optimization of lines and curves with
        non-linear color balance~16206
    -if user selects to scale up representation of electronic ink~16208
        -produce subpixel optimized bitmap of ink's lines and curves using
        bicolor subpixel optimization with non-linear color balancing at the
        selected scaled up size~16210
        -display scaled up image~16212
    -if user selects to scale down representation of electronic ink~16214
        -to produce subpixel optimized bitmap of ink's lines and curves using
        bicolor subpixel optimization with non-linear color balancing at the
        selected scaled down size~16216
        -display scaled down image~16218

FIG. 162

TestTest.txt   _   □   ×

File   Edit   View   Insert   Format
Tools   Table   Windows   Help

16300

16302

this is some digital ink

FIG. 163

TestTest.txt   _   □   ×

File   Edit   View   Insert   Format
Tools   Table   Windows   Help

16302A

this is some digital ink

FIG. 164

TestTest.txt   _   □   ×

File   Edit   View   Insert   Format
Tools   Table   Windows   Help

16302B

this is some digital ink

FIG. 165

TestTest.txt   _   □   ×

File   Edit   View   Insert   Format
Tools   Table   Windows   Help

16300

16302C

this is some digital ink

FIG. 166

FIG. 167

l⌐⌐ksmart The quality web directory

16800

solutions to leading portals, media companies and ISPs around the world.

For Businesses and Webmasters
Submit your Web site to the LookSmart network and reach 83 percent of US Web users. Enable your site with Reseen.

For ISPs and Portals
We provide search solutions for MSN.

▸ Search the Web

Search

▸ Explore by Topic [Submit a Site]

Entertainment
Arts & Culture
Celebrities Games.
Humor & Fun
Movies Music.
Television

Shopping
Auctions Automotive
Buying Guides Cards
& Gifts Classifieds
Online Stores

People & Chat

Work & Money
Business, Companies,
Industries Jobs.
Personal Finance
Professions Small
Business

Computing
Computer Science
Multimedia
Hardware Internet
Networks &
Communication,
Sales, Software

Sports

Get listed Fast
Reach 83 percent of
US Web users on
MSN, Excite,
AltaVista and other
top search engines.

Express Submit
Submit your site for
review within two
business days ⌐
guaranteed!

Subsite Listings
Submit multiple links
to deep content on
your site.

Global Directories
Australia
Canada

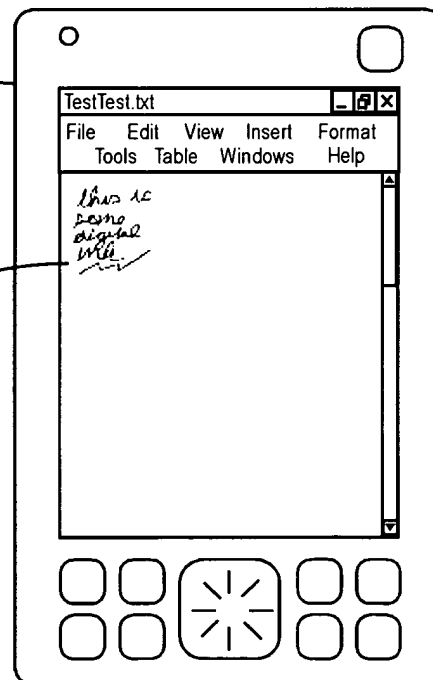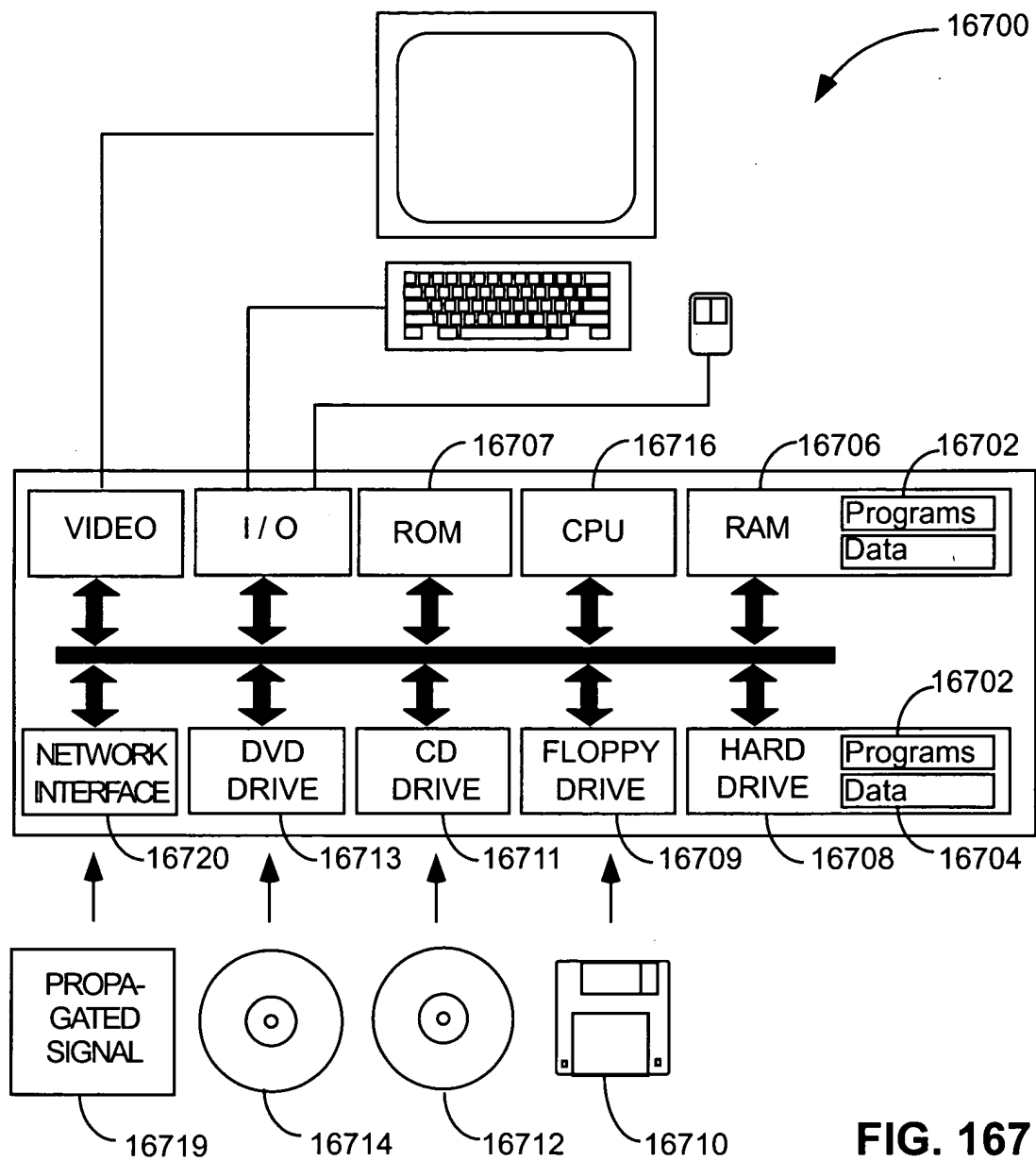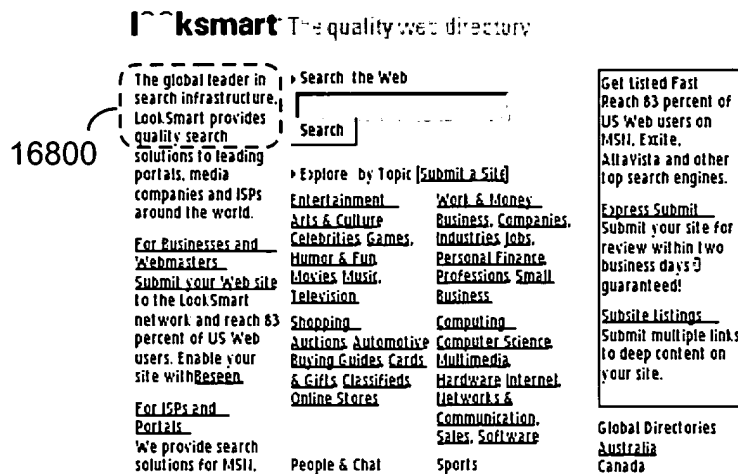## FIG. 168

The global leader in
search infrastructure,
LookSmart provides
quality search

FIG. 169

17000 17002   17004

FIG. 170

17004

17000 17002   17102

17100

17103   17104   17106

FIG. 171

looksmart   THE STRENGTH IS IN THE SEARCH RESULTS

Our heartfelt condolences go out to all the victims of the recent tragedy and their familie

World Trade Center & Pentagon Attacks of September 11, 2001
- Continuing Coverage   - Message Boards   - Relief Efforts
- News Articles   - Multimedia   - Victim Information
- Commentary   - Official Reaction

News: CNN, MSNBC, New York Times, Washington Post
Related: Survivors' Board, FBI, NYPD, Dept. of Defense, American Airlines, United Airlines
To Give Blood: Call 1-800 GIVE LIFE I Click here to contribute to the Disaster Relief Fund

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harness the power of
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Build your brand and
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▸Search the Web

| Peace on Earth | Search |

▸Explore by Topic [Submit a Site]

Entertainment   Work & Money
Arts & Culture, Celebrities, Business, Companies,
Games, Humor & Fun   Industries, Jobs, Personal
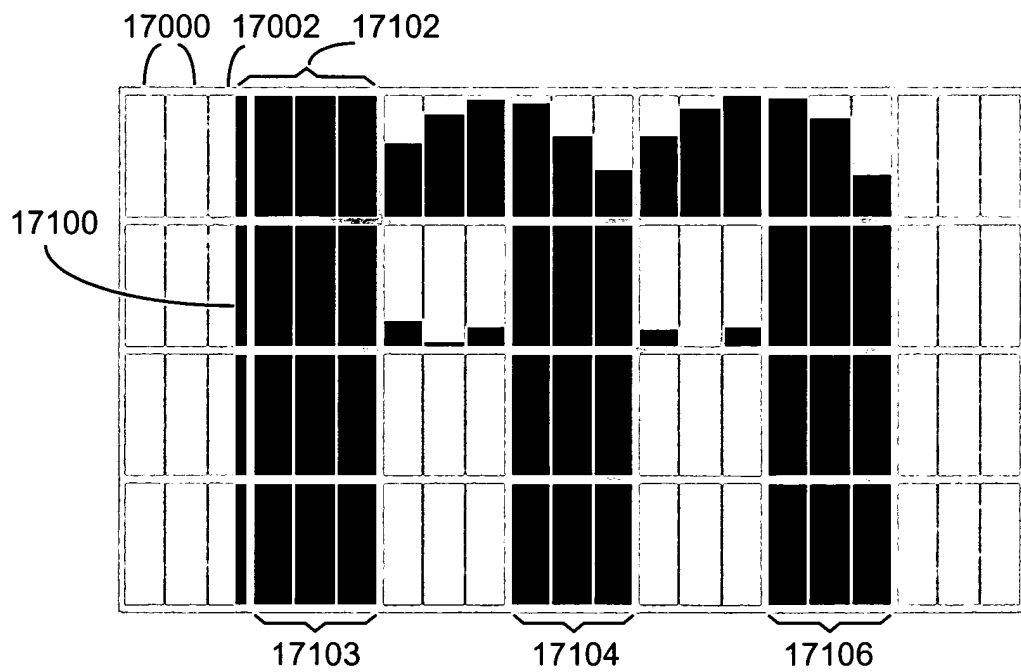Movies, Music, Television   Finance, Professions, Small
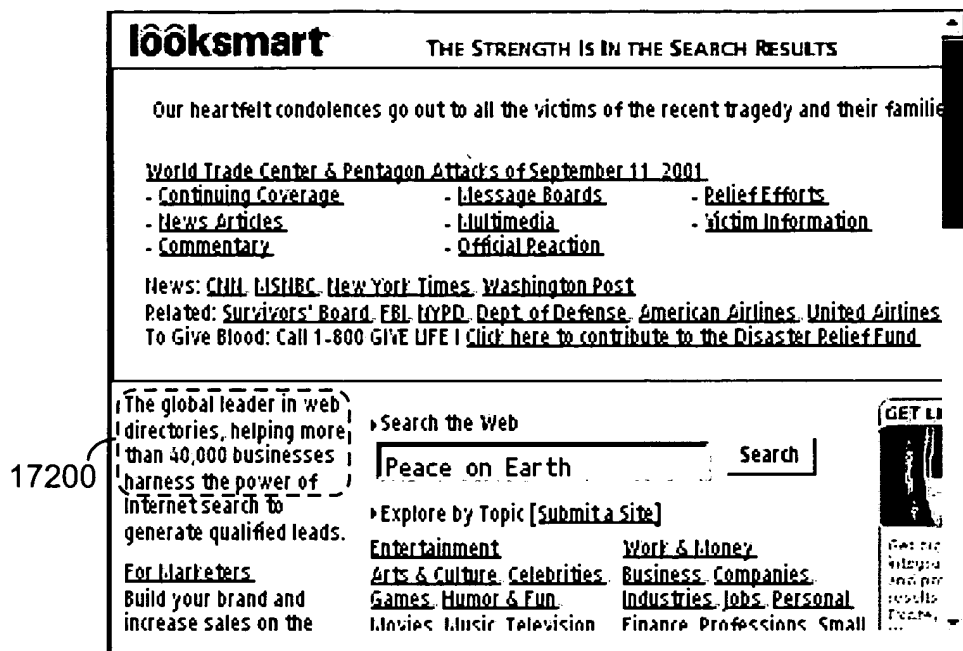
GET LI

17200

FIG. 172

17302

The global leader in web
directories, helping more
than 40,000 businesses
harness the power of
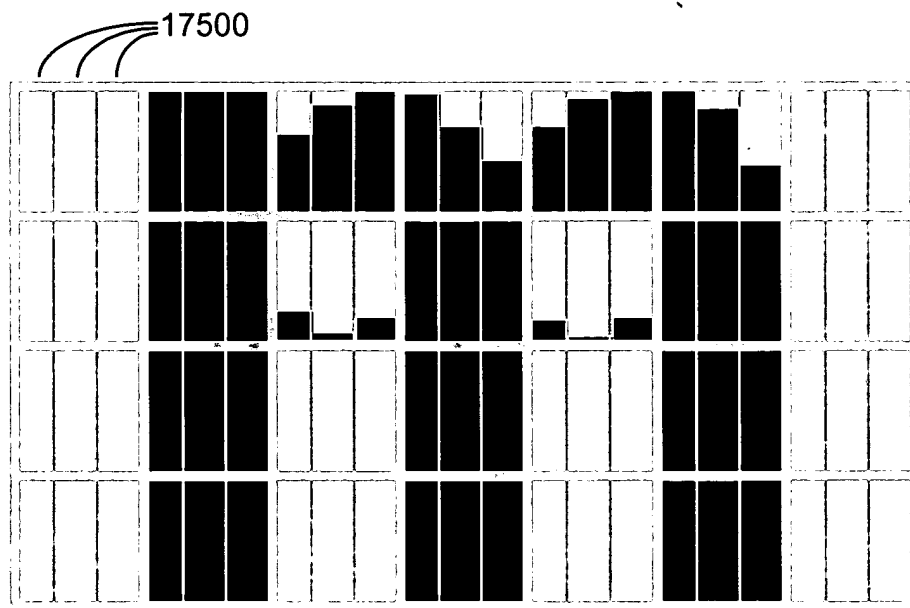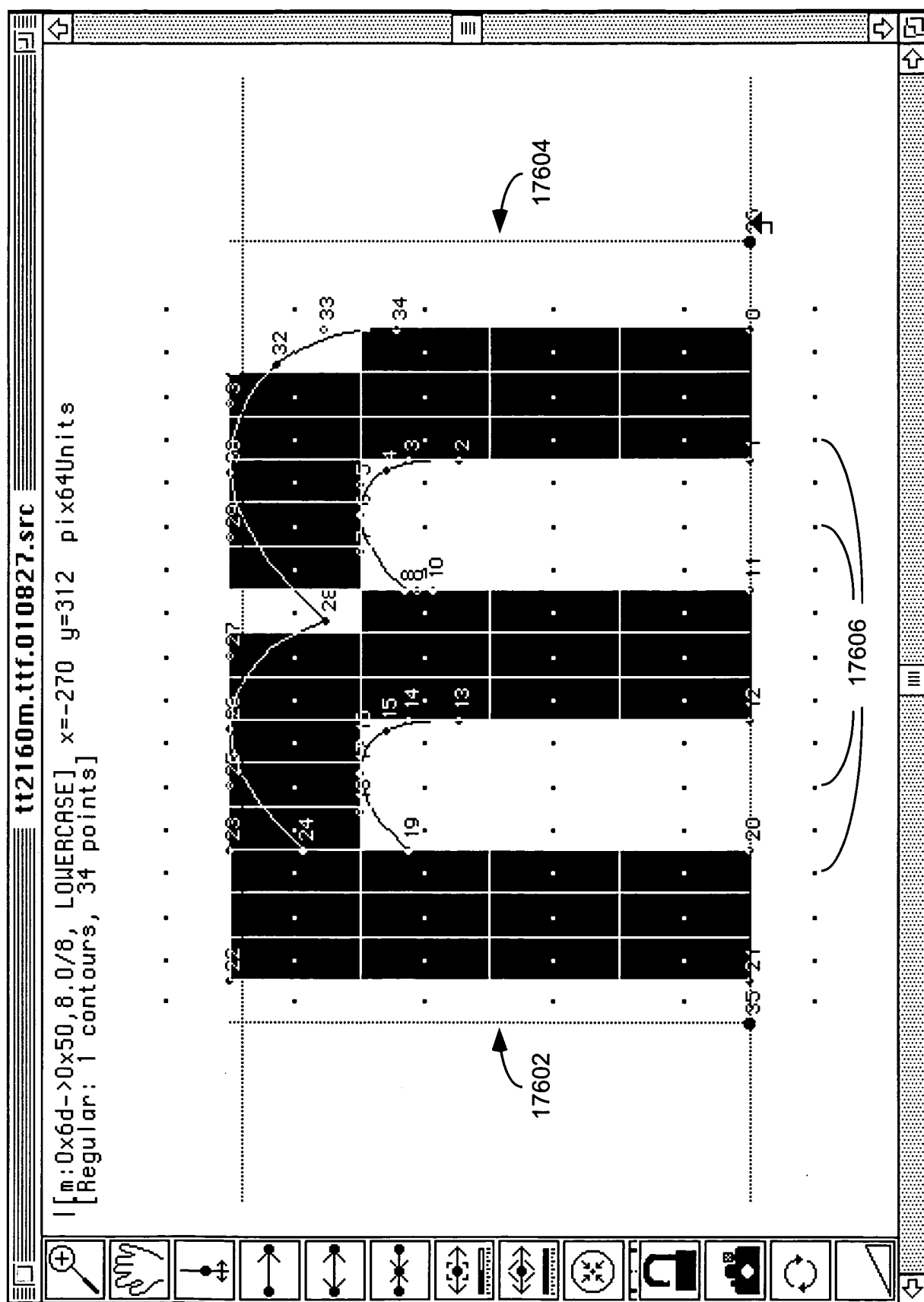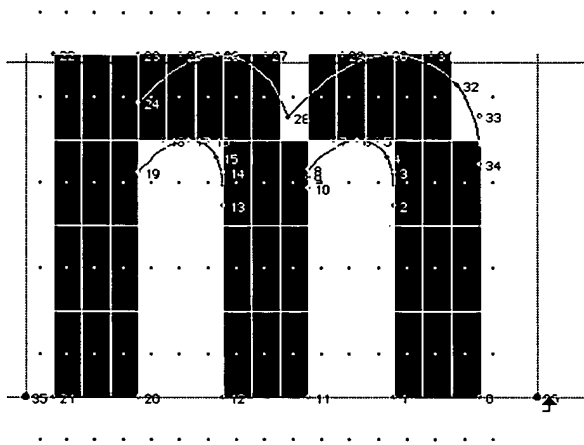
17300

FIG. 173

ing more

17402

FIG. 174

17500

FIG. 175

FIG. 176

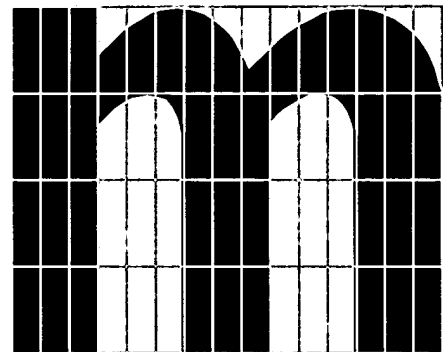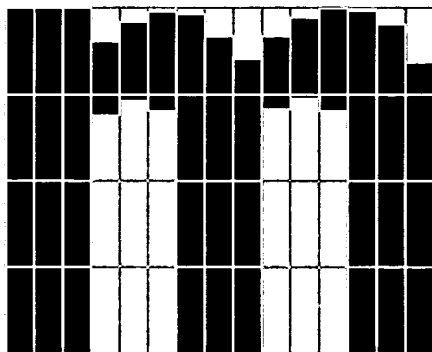**FIG. 177**
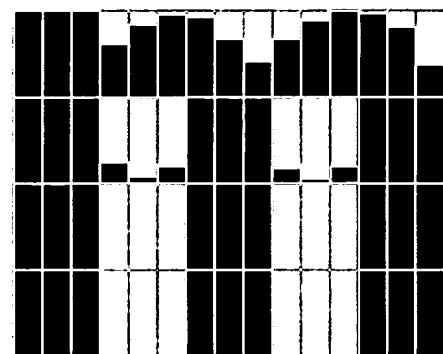

FIG. 178

FIG. 179
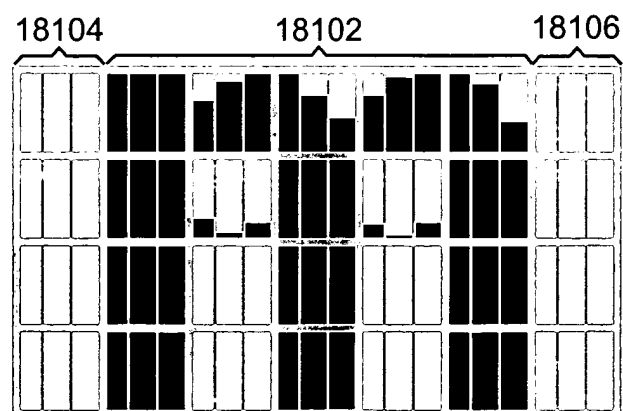

FIG. 180

FIG. 181

-subpixel optimized font bitmaps with non-linear color balance~6000A
    -determine tightest rectangular array of rasterazition units into which character font shape fits, taking into account alignment of character-font shape relative to raterization units due to hinting18202
    -for each pixel row~6002A
        -for each subpixel in a row~6004
            -determine a coverage value representing the percent of the subpixel which is covered by the font shape~6006
    -map resulting array of subpixel coverage values into an array of subpixel addressable pixels, aligning first column of rasterization units with leftmost subpixel of a pixel row~18204
    -pad array with pixel column comprised of three subpixel's each to left~18206
    -pad array with two, three, or four more sub-pixel columns to right, so as to cause the total number of sub-pixel columns to be an even multiple of three~18208
    -adjust left and right side bearing values to compensate for padding subpixel column on left and right side of bitmap~18210
    -perform non-linear color balancing~18212
    -convert to packed color value pixel bitmap~18214

FIG. 182

-drawing character string~18300
    -set pen position to start position for string~18302
    -for each character of string to be displayed~9714A
        -access its associated font bitmap~9716
        -set character start position to pen position~18304
        -adjust pen position by left side bearing~18306
        -for each pixel value of the font bitmap~9718
            -if pixel is non-zero, draw pixel18308
        -set pen position to character start position plush current character's advance width~18310

FIG. 183

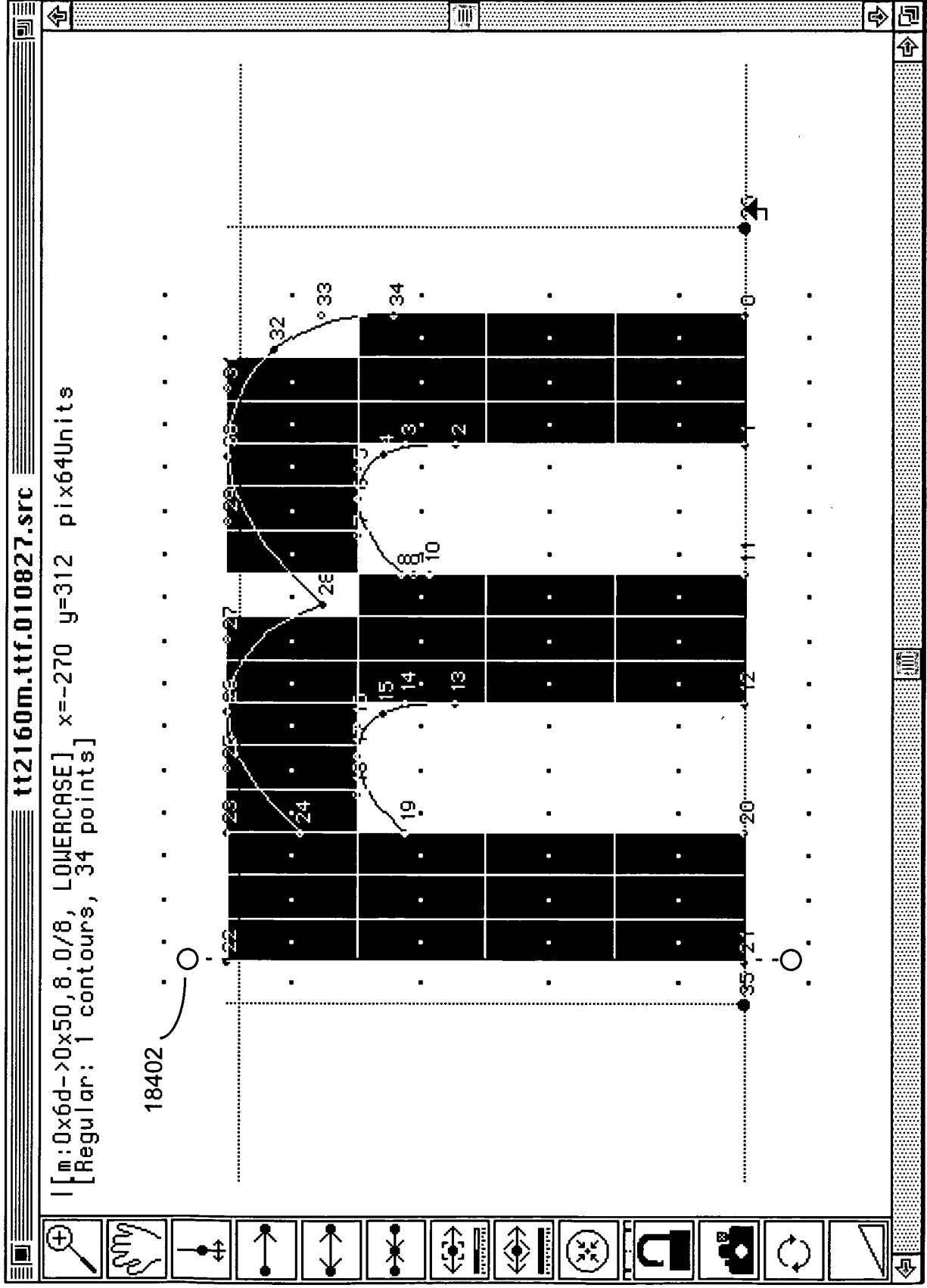FIG. 184

-selected text reflow~18500

     -access web page's contents~18502

     -perform first layout of web page's contents, placing text at different horizontal locations as indicated by web page~18504

     -display elements of web page at positions determined by the first layout~18506

     -enable user to select a portion of text at a given horizontal location in display of first layout~18508

     -respond to user selection of such a portion of text by~18510

          -performing a second layout of the selected text by re-flowing it in a new column, at a different font size relative to new column's width~18512

          -displaying layout of new column at scale that fills at least two thirds of width of screen~18514

FIG. 185

-zoom to fit~18600

     -access web page's contents~18602

     -perform layout of web page's contents~18604

     -display all or portion of layout at first scale~18606

     -enable user to drag pointing device across first scale layout display; ~18608

     -if drag continues across screen boundary ~18610

          scroll onto screen portions of layout at first scale previously off screen~18612

     -if drag is released~18614

          -define selected layout part based on position in first scale layout display of start and end of drag ~18616

     -display selected part of layout at second scale that fits selected layout part to screen. ~18618

FIG. 186

-drag scroll ~18700

     -access web page's contents~18702

     -perform layout of web page's contents~18704

     -display all or portion of layout~18706

     -enable user to drag a pointing device across display of layout~18708

     -responding to any such drag across a boundary associated with a screen edge by scrolling onto screen, past the screen edge, portions of layout previously off screen~18710

FIG. 187

-clickzoom~18800
      -access web page's contents~18802
      -perform layout of web page's contents~18804
      -display all or portion of layout at first scale~18806
      -enable user to click a pointing device at a selected location in display of layout at first scale~18808
      -responding to such a click by performing a zoomed display of portion of layout around selected location~18810

FIG. 188

-zoomclick~18900
      -access web page's contents~18902
      -perform layout of web page's contents~18904
      -display all or portion of layout at first scale on touch screen~18906
      -if user presses touch screen at first position in first scale layout display~18908
            -replace first scale layout display with a display at larger scale of portion of layout that includes first position at substantially same position on screen as in first scale layout display~18910
            -display cursor slightly above location of touch~18912
            -respond to any movement of touch by correspondingly moving cursor on display at second scale~18914
            -respond to any movement of touch across a boundary associated with a screen edge by scrolling onto screen, past the screen edge, portions of layout at second scale previously off screen~18916
            -if user subsequently releases of press at a selected position in second scale layout display~18918
                  -act as if a mouse click had occurred at corresponding position relative to web page~18920
                  -replace second scale layout display with first scale layout display~18922

FIG. 189

-zoom out with greeking~19000

    -access web page's contents~19002

    -perform layout of web page's contents~19004

    -if user has selected given larger display scale~19006

        -display portion of web page's layout at larger scale, including~19008

            -representing layout's images with bitmap images scaled for display at larger scale~19010

            -representing layout's strings by bitmap images composed of font bitmaps sized for display at larger scale~19012

    -if user has selected given smaller display scale~19014

        -display portion of web page's layout at smaller scale, including~19016

            -representing layout's images with bitmap images scaled for display at smaller scale~19018

            -representing layout's strings by bitmaps composed of a greeked text representation designed to indicate size and location of each such string at smaller scale~19020

FIG. 190